

Briefing on the Outcomes of the 51st ASEAN Economic Ministers' Meeting and Related Meetings



Ministerial Meetings

AEM-ASEAN AEM-33rd AEM-22nd 6 Sept 51st AEM BAC **AFTA Council AIA Council** Consultations 25th AEM-7 Sept METI 7th RCEP 8 Sept Ministerial Meeting 18th AEM-16th AEM-24th AEM-9 Sept 3rd AEM-HKC **AEM-USTR MOFCOM ROK** CER 22nd AEM 16th AEM-8th AEM-8th AEM-10 Sept 7th EAS EMM Plus 3 Canada Russia India



Topics

Priority Economic
Deliverables under
Thailand's ASEAN
Chairmanship

Fourth Industrial Revolution

Global Developments: regional outlook, WTO Reform, ASEAN Outlook on the Indo-Pacific

FTAs and other economic cooperation

RCEP

Engagement with the Business Sector



Priority Economic Deliverables for Thailand's ASEAN Chairmanship

Theme:

Advancing
Partnership
for
Sustainability



Equip ASEAN in preparation for the 4IR

ASEAN Digital Integration Framework Action Plan (DIFAP)

2019-2025

Adopted at the 51st AEM; for AEC Council's endorsement

- 2. ASEAN Innovation Roadmap 2019-2025
- 3. Guideline on Skilled Labour/Professional Services Development in Response to the 4IR

 Adopted at the 51st AEM; for Leaders' notation
- 4. ASEAN Declaration on Industrial Transformation To Industry 4.0

Adopted at the 51st AEM; for Leaders' Issuance

5. Digitalization of ASEAN Micro Enterprises

Adopted at the 51st AEM; for Leaders' notation

3 drivers;13 deliverables



Priority Economic Deliverables for Thailand's ASEAN Chairmanship

Theme:

Advancing
Partnership
for
Sustainability



Enhance ASEAN's connectivity through Trade, Investment, and Tourism

- 6. ASEAN Single Window (ASW)
- 7. Local Currency Settlement Framework
- 8. ASEAN Infrastructure Financing Mechanisms

Completed

9. ASEAN Gastronomy Tourism Master Plan

10. The Conclusion of Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) in 2019

3 drivers;13 deliverables



Priority Economic Deliverables for Thailand's ASEAN Chairmanship

Theme:

Advancing
Partnership
for
Sustainability



Enable Sustainable Economic Development in ASEAN

- 11. Promoting Sustainable Fisheries through ASEAN Cooperation
- Roadmap for ASEAN Sustainable Capital Markets

Completed

13. Conclude the MOU between the ASEAN Center for Energy and an ASEAN partner university/institution to support the work towards the establishment of an ASEAN Biofuels and Bioenergy R&D Network Center

Completed

3 drivers;13 deliverables



Fourth Industrial Revolution

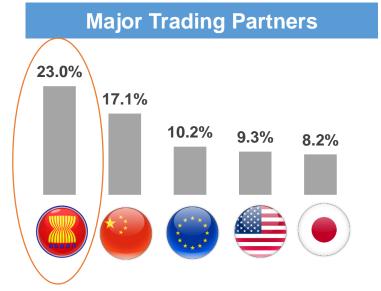
- 2017: Leaders recognised the need for ASEAN to be well prepared and to maximise the opportunities from the 4IR
- 2018: Assessment of ASEAN's Readiness for the 4IR, signing of the ASEAN Agreement on Electronic Commerce, endorsement of the ASEAN Digital Integration Framework and the ASEAN Framework on Digital Governance
- 2019: 4IR-related Priority Economic Deliverables under Thailand's Chairmanship, Special Committee of the Whole for the AEC (CoW) Meeting on 4IR
- Next step: development of a consolidated strategy on the 4IR for ASEAN
 - articulate clearly and holistically ASEAN's 4IR agenda and direction
 - owned at the ASEAN Community-wide level
 - will need to prioritise areas where the regional platform would best deliver impactful outcomes, and take into account existing initiatives

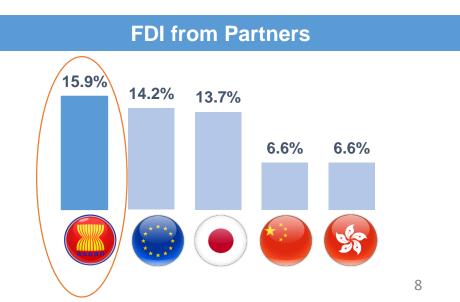
Regional Outlook



Trade and FDI overview

- Trade in goods up by 8.7%, and trade in services by 10.6%.
- Total FDI inflows increased by 5.3% to reach US\$ 154.7 billion, with services sector having the largest share at 60.7%.

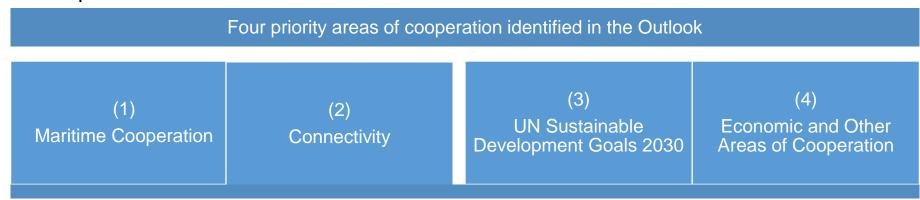






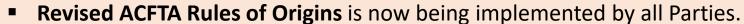
Global Developments

- In light of the changing global economic environment, protectionist sentiments and unilateral trade actions, the issue of the <u>WTO reform</u> has been discussed, including in various ASEAN platforms and fora
- AEM recognised the urgency to ensure the continued **relevance** of the WTO taking into account changing global trade realities, through appropriate reforms to ensure that the system is more **inclusive**, and its functions remain **effective** and are strengthened
- ASEAN's stand on this matter is also shared by the Dialogue Partners as reflected in the various joint statements issued during the meetings.
- ASEAN Outlook on the Indo-Pacific: adopted at the 34th ASEAN Summit in June 2019
 - guides cooperation in the region, promotes an enabling environment in addressing common challenges, enhances and strengthens ASEAN-led mechanisms such as the EAS, and implements other ASEAN priority areas of cooperation



ASEAN's FTAs





 Discussion is underway to implement the Future Work Programme of the ACFTA Upgrading Protocol





- First Protocol to Amend the AJCEP was signed in April 2019
- Progress of the implementation of the 10-year ASEAN-Japan Strategic Economic
 Cooperation Roadmap





■ **Finalisation of the negotiations** on the further liberalisation of Sensitive Track Products under the AKTIGA is expected by end of this year



- Celebrated the 10th Anniversary of AANZFTA and Issued a Ministerial Statement which includes WTO Reform
- AANZFTA JC Work Plan for the Upgrade Negotiations was endorsed



 Agreed to initiate the review of ASEAN-India Trade in Goods Agreement to make the AIFTA more user-friendly, simple, and trade facilitative for businesses





■ Entered into force of the ASEAN-Hong Kong, China FTA and ASEAN-Hong Kong, China Investment Agreement on 11 June and 17 June 2019, respectively, for some AMS and HKC.

Economic cooperation with non-FTA partners



Progress in the implementation of **2018-2019 ASEAN-US Trade and Investment**Framework and the Expanded Economic Engagement (E3) Initiatives Work Plan, and the US- ASEAN Connect



Completion of ASEAN-Canada FTA Exploratory Discussions and task officials to discuss the next steps with the view to provide recommendations to Ministers next year



Program of Cooperation between ASEAN and the Eurasian Economic Commission (EEC) was endorsed



Active exchange of views on recent economic developments as well as trade and investment performance in the EAS region, including digital revolution, ASEAN Outlook on Indo-Pacific, and support for the WTO reform

Appreciated supports from ASEAN's external partners provided to various economic cooperation programs.



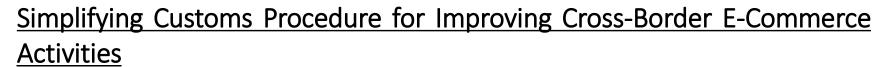
RCEP Negotiations

- Negotiations have reached a critical milestone, as deadline for conclusion draws near.
- To date, 7 chapters and 3 annexes concluded. 2 chapters technically concluded. Continued traction on remaining text and MA negotiations.
- Growing urgency and imperative given continued uncertainties.
- Ministers reaffirmed the targeted deadline for conclusion this year, as mandated by Leaders at the 2nd RCEP Summit in November 2018.
- Ministers are committed to work on the remaining challenges that are fundamental to conclude the agreement, avail negotiators with the necessary mandate and resources.
- The next (28th) Round would be in Da Nang, 19 27 September 2019.

Engagement with the Private Sector

The key issues raised by the ASEAN Business Advisory Council (ASEAN BAC) and 9 regional business councils are:





☐ ASEAN Low Value Shipment Program (ALVSP)



Elimination of Non-Tariff Barriers

☐ Immediate implementation of the NTM Guidelines



Enhancing the Growth of Digital Economy in ASEAN

- ☐ Seamless cross border data flow
- ☐ Human capital development to embrace digital economy and 4IR