Let's Travel Through ASEAN HISTORY

0

BAYON TEMPLE CAMBODIA

MILLANNIN

T TEMPLE OP HE EMERALD BUDDHA THAILAND MERLION STATUE SINGAPORE

11

MAR ALI SAIFUDDIEN MOSQUI BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

and the second se

RIZAL MONUMENT PHILIPPINES

PETRONAS TWIN TOWERS

MALAYSIA

in a

GOLDEN BRIDGE WITH GIANT HANDS VIET NAM

XIII

EN EN

-

KAI MONUN LAO PDR

5

MANDERPERTON

RIZAL

Let's Travel Through ASEAN HISTORY



ASEAN Secretariat Jakarta The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was established on 8 August 1967. The Member States are Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam. The ASEAN Secretariat is based in Jakarta, Indonesia.

For inquiries, contact: The ASEAN Secretariat Community Relations Division (CRD) 70A Jalan Sisingamangaraja Jakarta 12110, Indonesia Phone: (62 21) 724-3372, 726-2991 Fax: (62 21) 739-8234, 724-3504 E-mail: public@asean.org

Catalogue-in-Publication Data

Let's Travel through ASEAN History Jakarta, ASEAN Secretariat, December 2022 352.1159 1. ASEAN – Association – Southeast Asia 2. History – Comic

ISBN: 978-623-5429-17-5 (PDF)



ASEAN: A Community of Opportunities for All

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means without prior written permission of the copyright holder.

General information on ASEAN appears online at the ASEAN Website: www.asean.org

Copyright Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 2022. All rights reserved.

Foreword

Led by its Community Affairs Directorate, one of the mandates of the Jakarta-based ASEAN Secretariat (ASEC) is essentially to promote and facilitate outreach, public communication, and stakeholders' engagement and to bring ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) closer to more than 660 million people in Southeast Asia.

In this regard, through its collaboration with Mr. Leo Tigor (Publication Designer) and Ms. Sheila R. Putri (Illustrator and Comic Artist) and their respective teams (Rendra M. Ridwan, Yulian Ardhi, Daron Stoker & Inclover), ASEC is extremely proud to see the realisation of this comic-strip initiative - **"Let's Travel through ASEAN History"**. As the name implies, this book-project narrates ASEAN's historical milestones in the form of cartoon-drawings and recounts the core evolutions in ASEAN's 55-year journey of regional cooperation and integration, starting from the signing of Bangkok Declaration in 1967. This book also carries information on admission of ASEAN Member States, key outcomes and decisions of various ASEAN Summits, and strategic relations with partners. It further covers how ASEAN decides to embrace the ASEAN Community building process through three (3) fronts of politicalsecurity, economic and socio-cultural respectively.

Through this book project, ASEC envisages a greater public understanding of ASEAN, particularly among the community of young people, including school children. Youth, as future leaders, must be provided with a more in-depth awareness of the regional grouping to underscore its relevance to its people. Recognising the tendency for young people to view multilateral diplomacy topics like ASEAN as "dry" and "political", ASEC humbly believes a "light and easy-to-read" learning avenue, such as creative arts or comic-drawing publication, can further supplement ongoing outreach activities.

Even as this book is being prepared, new chapters in ASEAN's community-building story are unfolding, whether they relate to a political issue or an economic matter or a social development. More than 50 years after its formation, ASEAN is still a work-in-progress and there will always be debates regarding its effectiveness. However, one fact remains clear i.e. ASEAN does matter. It matters to Southeast Asia, and it matters to our neighbours and partners. At the minimum, as what ex-Secretary General of ASEAN Dr Surin Pitsuwan famously said in 2010, *"If ASEAN succeeds in its vision and mission, at least the world will have one less region to worry about. That is the contribution of ASEAN —the region can take care of itself."*

Now, buckle up and let's start our journey of ASEAN history!

ASEAN Secretariat



Table of Content

Foreword

The Establishment	2
1st ASEAN Summit Meeting	4
ASEAN Secretariat	6
Admission of Brunei Darussalam	9
Background of ASEAN	10
ASEAN Free Trade Area	11
Declaration on the South China Sea	12
ARF, ASEAN Flag, Admission of Viet Nam	13
Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon Free Zone	14
Admission of Lao PDR and Myanmar	15
Admission of Cambodia	16
ASEAN Vision, ASEAN Foundation	17
Hanoi Plan of Action	18
H.E. Dato Lim Jock Hoi	19
Initiative for ASEAN Integration	21
Transboundary Haze Pollution Agreement	22
Bali Concord II	23
Vientiane Action Programme	24
11th ASEAN Summit, ASEAN Single Window	26

Visa Exemptions	27
12th ASEAN Summit, Cebu Declaration	28
13th ASEAN Summit, ASEAN Charter	29
CPR and DSGs	30
14th ASEAN Summit, Roadmap for the ASEAN Community, ASEAN Anthem	31
15th ASEAN Summit, AICHR, Privileges and Immunities	32
17th ASEAN Summit, ASEAN Connectivity	33
Bali Concord III, AHA Centre	34
21st ASEAN Summit, ASEAN Human Rights Declaration, AIPR	35
27th ASEAN Summit, Establishment of the ASEAN Community	36
Golden Anniversary of ASEAN	37
ASEAN Smart Cities Framework	38
ASEAN Outlook on the Indo-Pacific	39
52nd Anniversary of ASEAN	40
Special ASEAN Summit on Covid-19	42
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)	43
Efforts to Respond to Covid-19	44
ASEAN Leaders Meeting	45
55th Anniversary of ASEAN, Friends around the World	46



RAYA

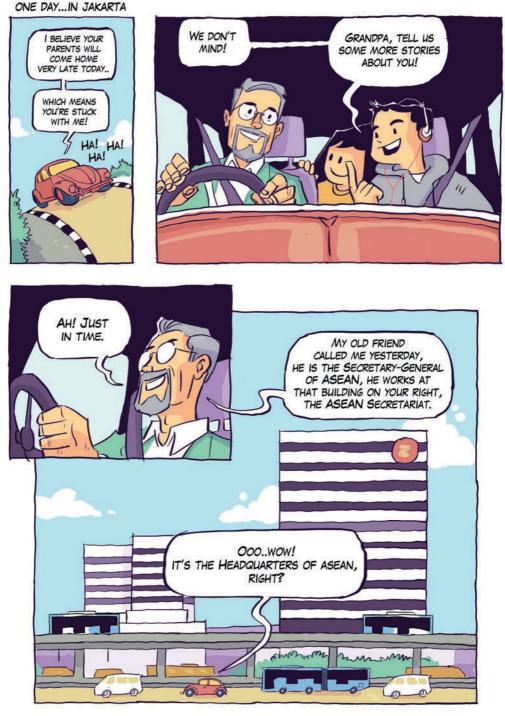
RAKEN





DATO LIM JOCK HOI

ROBERT





THE FIVE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO SIGNED THE ASEAN DECLARATION WERE:





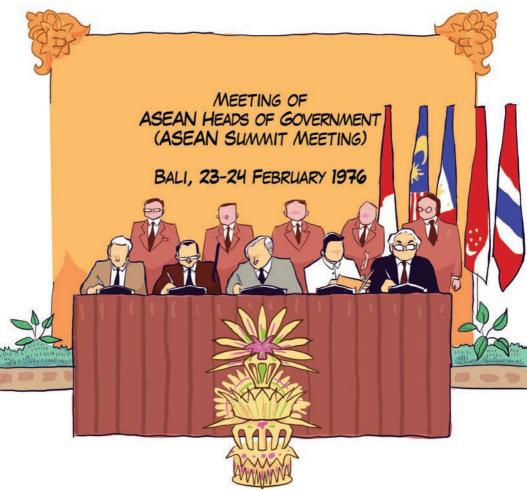
THE FIVE ASEAN LEADERS MET IN BALI, INDONESIA ON 23-24 FEBRUARY 1976 FOR THE FIRST ASEAN SUMMIT MEETING. THEY WERE (FROM LEFT TO RIGHT): MALAYSIA'S PRIME MINISTER HUSSEIN ONN; SINGAPORE'S PRIME MINISTER LEE KUAN YEW, INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SOEHARTO; PHILIPPINES' PRESIDENT FERDINAND MARCOS AND THAILAND'S PRIME MINISTER KUKRIT PRAMOJ.





AT THAT FIRST ASEAN SUMMIT, THE LEADERS AGREED TO DEVELOP FRUITFUL RELATIONS AND MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL COOPERATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.



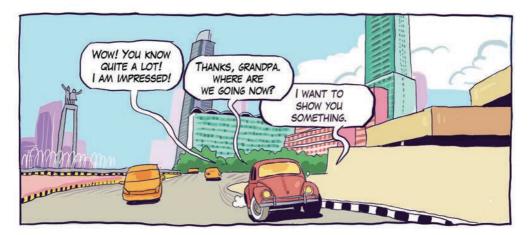


THE SUMMIT HAD THREE MAJOR RESULTS,

1. THE DECLARATION OF ASEAN CONCORD PROMOTED PEACE, PROGRESS, PROSPERITY, AND THE WELFARE OF THE ASEAN PEOPLE.

2. TREATY OF AMITY AND COOPERATION PROMOTED MUTUAL RESPECT AND AN AGREEMENT NOT TO INTERFERE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.







IT WAS LOCATED AT THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF INDONESIA COMPOUND ON JALAN TAMAN PEJAMBON, JAKARTA.

THE ASEAN SECRETARIAT MOVED TO KEBAYORAN BARU AND WAS INAUGURATED BY THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF INDONESIA, SOEHARTO ON 9 MAY 1981.



THE SECRETARIAT'S MAIN JOB IS TO ENHANCE COOPERATION BETWEEN ITS MEMBERS SO THAT THE PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES THEY AGREE ON CAN BE MORE EFFECTIVE.









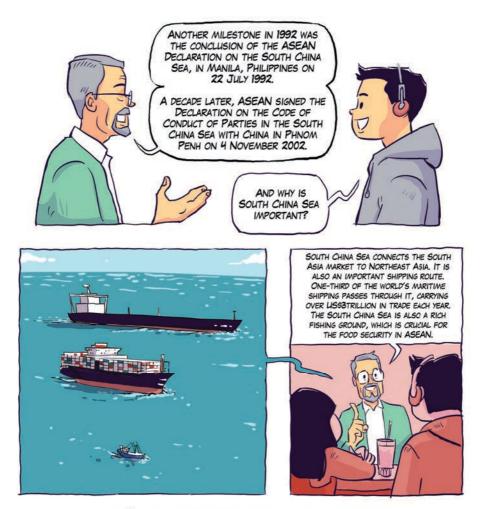
ASEAN WAS FORMED TO SPEED UP ECONOMIC GROWTH AND THROUGH THAT, SOCIAL PROGRESS AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. ANOTHER KEY OBJECTIVE WAS TO PROMOTE REGIONAL PEACE AND STABILITY BASED ON RULE-OF-LAW AND PRINCIPLES OF UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.





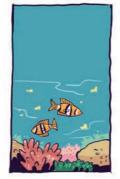




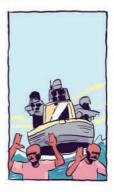


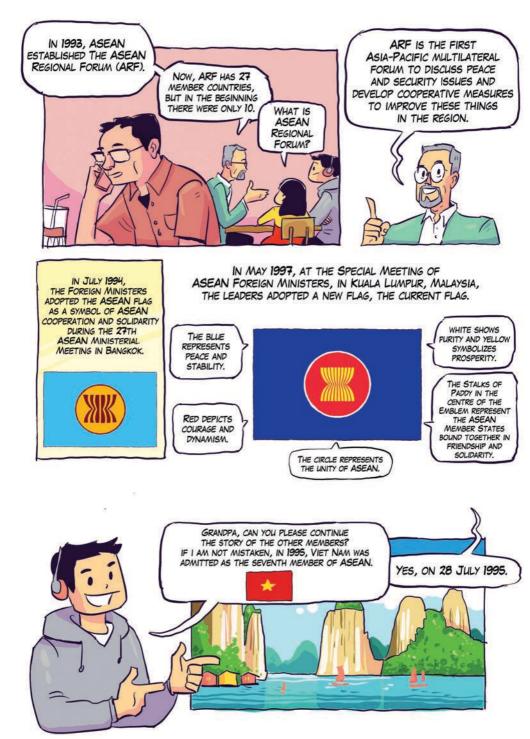
THE DECLARATION PROMOTED PEACEFUL DISPUTE RESOLUTION; PROTECTION OF THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT; COORDINATION OF SEARCH AND RESCUE OPERATIONS; AND COMBATING PIRACY, ARMED ROBBERY AND ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFFICKING AT SEA.









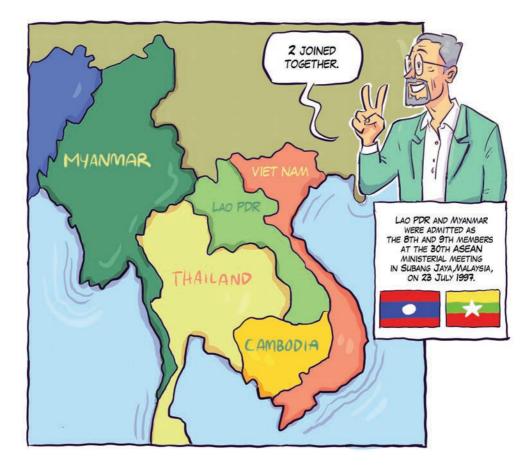




ASEAN LEADERS SIGNED THE SEANWFZ TREATY WHICH STANDS FOR THE SOUTH EAST ASIA NUCLEAR WEAPON FREE ZONE. THE IDEA IS TO AVOID MAKING OR GETTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.





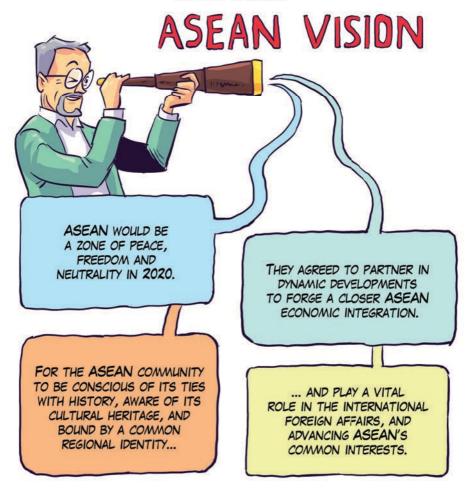




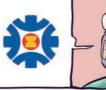
THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA WAS ADMITTED AS THE TENTH MEMBER ON 30 APRIL 1999. THE CEREMONY FOR THE ADMISSION OF THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA WAS HELD IN HANOI.



BEFORE WE CONTINUE, LET'S GO BACK TO 1997, WHEN THE ASEAN VISION 2020 WAS ADOPTED AT THE 2ND INFORMAL SUMMIT, IN KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA. IT WAS THE TIME WHEN ASEAN LOOKED FORWARD TO A NEW ERA, THE 21ST CENTURY!



THE LEADERS ALSO AGREED TO ESTABLISH THE ASEAN FOUNDATION, TO SUPPORT THE PROMOTION OF AWARENESS, IDENTITY, INTERACTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEOPLE OF ASEAN.



IN 1998, THE HANOI PLAN OF ACTION (HPA) WAS CREATED TO TURN THE ASEAN VISION 2020 INTO A REALITY. THE HPA WAS VALID FROM 1999-2004, AND WAS THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF PLANS.



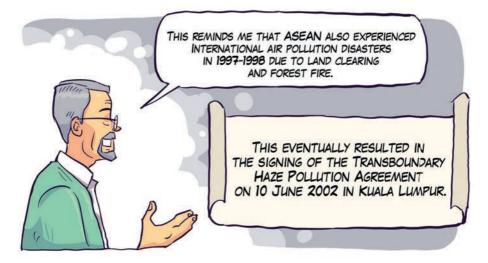




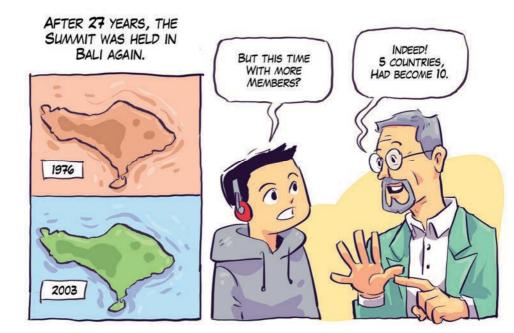


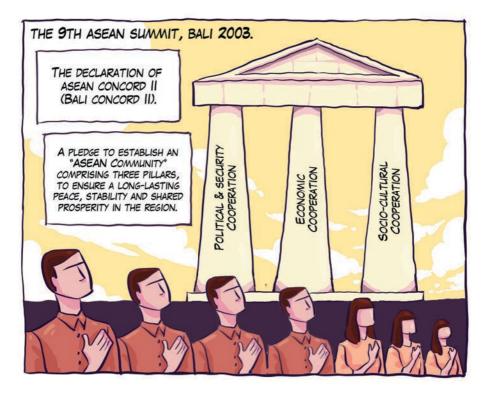


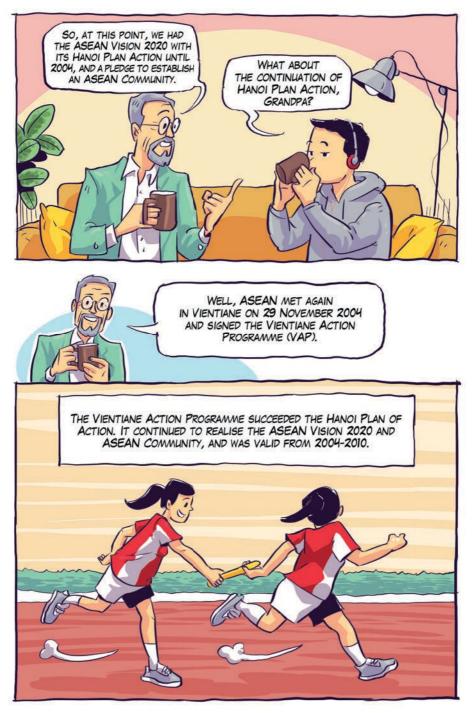












IN THE ASEAN SECRETARIAT BUILDING, LOCATED IN JL. SISINGAMANGARAJA 70A / TRUNOJOYO, KEBAYORAN BARU - JAKARTA...







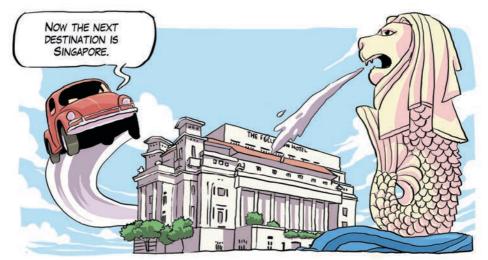




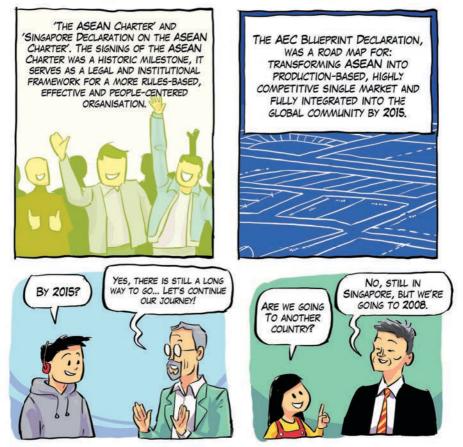


AT THE 12TH SUMMIT, 13 JANUARY 2007, THE LEADERS ADOPTED ...





AT THE 13TH ASEAN SUMMIT IN 2007 THE HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT SIGNED:



SINGAPORE 2008, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS GATHERED TO SIGN:



SO, CURRENTLY, THERE ARE FOUR DEPUTY SECRETARIES-GENERAL WHO HELP ME RUN THE SECRETARIAT.



H.E. ROBERT MATHEUS MICHAEL TENE FROM INDONESIA IS THE DSG FOR ASEAN POLITICAL-SECURITY COMMUNITY (APSC).



H.E. SATVINDER SINGH FROM SINGAPORE IS THE DSG FOR ASEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (AEC).



H.E. EKKAPHAB PHANTHAVONG FROM LAO PDR IS THE DSG FOR ASEAN SOCIO-CULTURAL COMMUNITY (ASCC).





THE 14TH ASEAN SUMMIT WAS LATER HELD IN MARCH 2009.







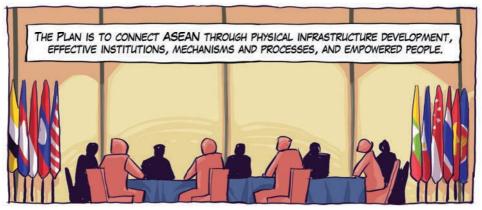


AT THIS SUMMIT, THE ASEAN INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (AICHR) WAS LAUNCHED TO PROMOTE COOPERATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS. TO EXPAND ASEAN COOPERATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS, REGIONAL BODIES WERE FORMED TO PROMOTE THE INTERESTS OF WOMEN, CHILDREN AND MIGRANT WORKERS, IN LINE WITH THE MANDATE OF THE ASEAN CHARTER. THE LEADERS ALSO DISCUSSED THE CONCEPT OF ASEAN CONNECTIVITY.

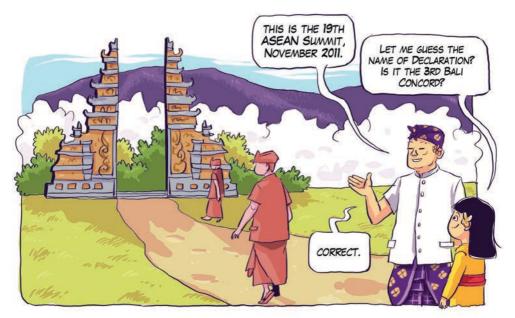










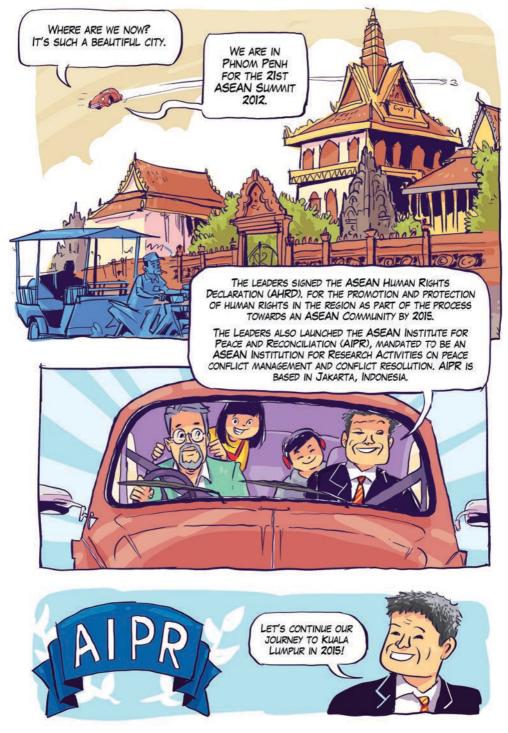


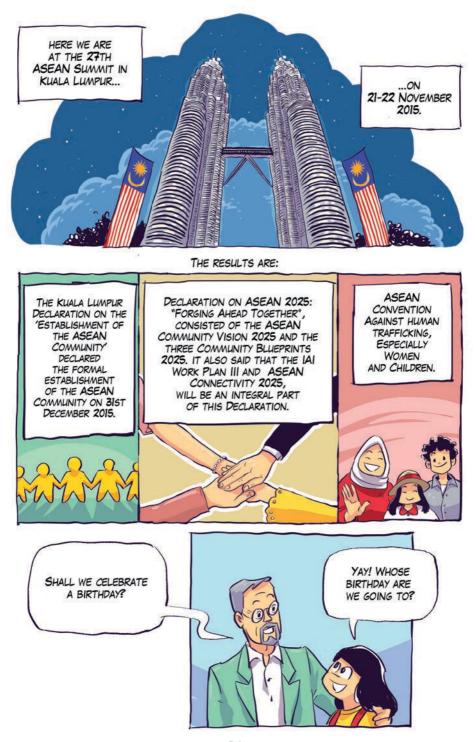
BALI CONCORD III, OR THE DECLARATION ON ASEAN COMMUNITY IN A GLOBAL COMMUNITY OF NATIONS, WAS AIMED AT DEVELOPING A COMMON PLATFORM AND CAPACITY WHILE RESPONDING TO THE CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES OF THE 2IST CENTURY.



THE LEADERS ALSO WELCOMED THE ASEAN FRAMEWORK FOR REGIONAL COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP (RCEP). THE AIM WAS TO ESTABLISH A MEGA FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (FTA) WITH AN ASEAN-LED MECHANISM TO ACHIEVE A MODERN, COMPREHENSIVE, MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AMONG THE ASEAN MEMBER STATES AND ASEAN'S FTA PARTNERS.







THE GRAND CELEBRATION OF ASEAN'S 50TH ANNIVERSARY ON 8 AUGUST 2017 WAS CARRIED OUT ACROSS THE REGION. THE ASEAN SECRETARIAT CELEBRATED THE EVENT WITH INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT JOKO WIDODO, INDONESIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER RETNO MARSUDI AND MALAYSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ANIFAH AMAN.

"CELEBRATING THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNITY"







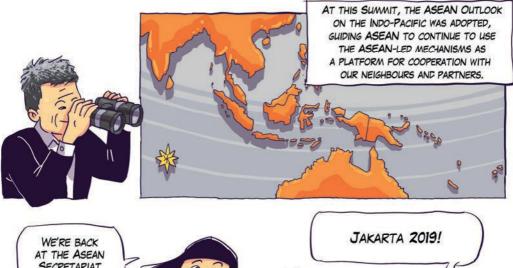




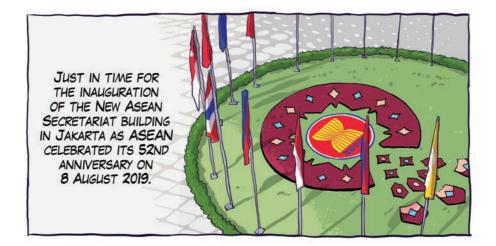
















DUE TO THE OUTBREAK, ASEAN HELD THE SPECIAL ASEAN SUMMIT AND THE SPECIAL ASEAN PLUS THREE SUMMIT ON COVID-19, THE FIRST ASEAN SUMMIT VIA VIDEO CONFERENCE.

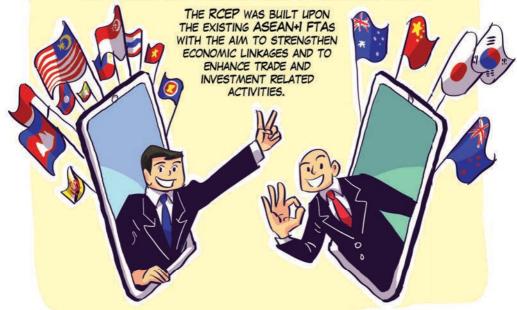


THESE TWO SPECIAL SUMMITS WERE CHAIRED BY THE PRIME MINISTER OF VIETNAM. AT THE ASEAN PLUS THREE MEETING, ASEAN AND THE THREE PARTNERS (CHINA, JAPAN AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA) REAFFIRMED THEIR COMMITMENT TO COOPERATE AND RESPOND TO THE SPREAD OF COVID-19.





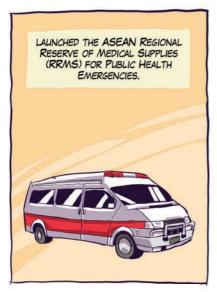
FINALLY, AFTER ALMOST 8 YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS, AT THE 37TH ASEAN SUMMIT ON 15 NOVEMBER 2020 CONDUCTED THROUGH VIDEO-CONFERENCE, WE SIGNED THE BIGGEST REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENT, THE REGIONAL COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP (RCEP).

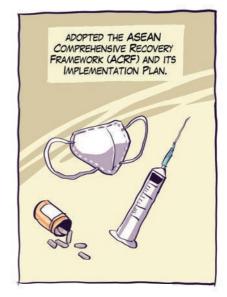


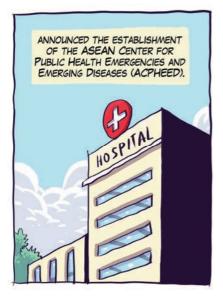




THE 37TH ASEAN SUMMIT ALSO CREATED COLLECTIVE EFFORTS TO RESPOND TO COVID-19:











CHAIRED BY HIS MAJESTY SULTAN HAJI HASSANAL BOLKIAH OF BRUNEI DARUSSALAM, THE MEETING WAS HELD OFFLINE UNDER STRICT HEALTH PROTOCOLS. THE MEETING ALSO AGREED ON THE "FIVE-POINT CONSENSUS" IN RELATION TO THE SITUATION IN MYANMAR.





ONE OF THE MAIN ADOPTIONS OF THESE SUMMITS WAS "BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN DECLARATION ON THE STRATEGIC AND HOLISTIC INITIATIVE TO LINK ASEAN RESPONSES TO EMERGENCIES AND DISASTERS (ASEAN SHIELD)". THE INITIATIVE AIMS AT ENSURING ASEAN'S COLLECTIVE, RAPID, EFFECTIVE AND TIMELY RESPONSE IN MITIGATING THE IMPACTS OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF EMERGENCIES AND DISASTERS AFFECTING THE REGION.



ASEAN'S 55-YEAR JOURNEY HAS BEEN MADE MORE REMARKABLE BY FRIENDS AROUND THE WORLD. CURRENTLY, ASEAN HAS 11 DIALOGUE PARTNERS, 6 SECTORAL DIALOGUE PARTNERS, AND 4 DEVELOPMENT PARTNERS.







THE PANDEMIC IS SOON RESOLVED SO WE CAN TRAVEL AROUND ASEAN FOR REAL AGAIN!





ASEAN: A Community of Opportunities for All

F ASEAN

- 🞯 Gasean
- Claseanwww.asean.org

